Stratford Library Association Display Policy

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I. <u>Stratford Library Association Mission Statement</u>

The mission of the Stratford Library is to empower and enrich our diverse community by providing access to innovative services, information and ideas.

II. Purpose

This Display Policy is intended to provide a basis for the display of library materials by library staff. It outlines the principles and criteria upon which displays are created, the practices for maintaining displays, and guidelines used by library staff to ensure that displays promote the mission of the Stratford Library Association.

This Policy also provides guidelines for the use of bulletin boards, electronic boards, and literature racks by staff and members of the community. Literature racks include any display of pamphlets, brochures or flyers available for people to take for free.

The Stratford Library Association recognizes the importance of displays and bulletin boards as a resource for voluntary inquiry and the dissemination of information and ideas; and to promote free expression and free access to ideas by residents. Displays provide a strong focus on encouraging the love of reading, lifelong learning and creativity and establish responsive connections between the varied needs of our community, our vast collections, our digital services, and our programs. Displays, bulletin boards, electronic boards, and literature racks are provided for the interest, information and enlightenment of all residents, represent a wide range of varied and diverging viewpoints, and provide access to content that is relevant to research, independent interests and the educational needs of residents.

III. Definitions

A library display is a collection of items, curated by the staff of the Stratford Library Association to promote library collections, special topics and community resources. A display may curated in collaboration with community partners or individuals. Note: An exhibit that is curated by a member of the public and placed on display in the Library is not considered a library display. Such displays are subject to the Stratford Library Association Art Exhibit Policy.

Library bulletin boards, electronic boards, literature racks and countertop spaces are used for the display of posters, flyers and brochures. Literature racks include any display of pamphlets,

brochures or flyers available for people to take for free. Announcements of educational, cultural, intellectual, charitable or civic events sponsored by not-for-profit organizations and taking place in Stratford, CT are posted and there is a designated space available for information about local businesses and services.

IV. Roles and Responsibilities

Authority and responsibility for the curation of displays and maintenance of bulletin boards, electronic boards and literature racks is delegated by the Stratford Library Board of Trustees to the Executive Director and the Director's designated Staff, in their sole discretion. Department Heads and Librarians are professionally trained to curate and develop displays and programs and are responsible for the maintenance of displays, bulletin boards, electronic boards and literature racks within their respective service areas.

V. Principles & Criteria for Displays

The Library strives to fulfill this Display Policy by selecting and curating a variety of displays to promote both library and community resources.

The following criteria is used when making decisions about display topics, materials, and accompanying resources:

- Relevance to community needs and interests
- Relation to library collections, resources, and programs
- Historical, cultural, or educational significance
- Accuracy, authority, effectiveness and timeliness of presentation
- Inclusion of diverse viewpoints
- Addresses one of the goals of the Library's Strategic Plan
- Connection to other community or national programs, exhibitions, or events
- Partnerships with community agencies, organizations, educational institutions, or individuals to develop and present co-sponsored displays and exhibits
- Availability of display space

The Library may also host displays created by members of the public or community groups to be exhibited in the Library. Acceptance of a display or exhibit topic by the Library does not constitute an endorsement by the Stratford Library Association of the content of the display or exhibit, or of the views expressed in the materials on display. The Library is not responsible and will not be held liable for any items owned by an outside exhibitor while they are being displayed at the Library.

All library materials, including those featured in displays are evaluated and made accessible in accordance with the protections against discrimination set forth in <u>section 46a-64 of the Connecticut General Statutes</u>, including, but not limited to, discrimination on the basis of race, color, sex, gender identity, religion, national origin, sexual orientation, or disability.

VI. Principles and Criteria for Bulletin Boards

The Library maintains bulletin boards, literature racks and countertop spaces for the posting and display of posters, flyers and brochures. The promotion of Library programs, events and services is our top priority and several bulletin boards, literature racks and countertop spaces

are reserved for the exclusive use of Library staff for these purposes. Announcements of educational, cultural, intellectual, charitable or civic events sponsored by not-for-profit organizations and taking place in Stratford, CT are also posted. Similar announcements for events in the surrounding region are posted as space permits. Posting or distribution of materials in the Library does not indicate Library endorsement of the ideas, issues, or events promoted by those materials.

The Library assumes no responsibility for the preservation or protection of materials posted or distributed. Posted materials will not be returned. The Library assumes no liability for the quality or safety of any goods or services which may be the subject of postings.

The Library maintains bulletin boards in several locations throughout the building. Boards are clearly marked (including rules for posting) for each of the following specific purposes:

Library Events & Services

Located inside the Lobby entryway, in the Teen Department and adjacent to elevators in the Lobby and Children's Department. Library Events & Services are the top priority for space on these bulletin boards. Community News and Local Government Information items may also be posted on these bulletin boards if space is available.

Community News

Located on the Lower Level of the Library. Items on this board include public information, free events, non-profit fundraisers and free services. Community News items may be posted on the Bulletin Boards in the Lobby and Children's Department as space permits.

• Education News

Located on the Lower Level of the Library. Items on this board include advertisements for schools, post-secondary and job training, private tutoring services, and music lessons.

• Services & Goods For Sale

Located on the Lower Level of the Library. Items on this board may include commercial notices for services, items for sale, employment opportunities and business information. Business cards may be posted here.

Local Government Information

Located on the Lower Level of the Library. Local Government Information items may also be posted on the Bulletin Boards in the Lobby and Children's Department as space permits. Library staff maintains this board, including information about local elected officials, news from the Mayor's Office and announcements from Town Departments. For complete and current information about local government, visit www.townofstratford.com

Requirements for Posting:

- With the exception of Services & Goods for Sale, all items must be submitted to the Check-Out Desk and will not be posted on a bulletin board or placed in a literature rack without the approval of the Executive Director or designee. Materials posted without prior approval by the Executive Director or their designee may be removed and destroyed.
- The preferred size for announcements is no larger than 8 ½" x 11", however larger items of reasonable size will be considered as space permits.
- Announcements must be legibly printed and include the name of the sponsoring organization and contact information for the individual or organization posting the item.

- Materials endorsing or opposing the election of any candidate for public office will not be accepted.
- Materials of a graphic nature or which promote violence will not be accepted.
- Items will be removed when they are worn, no longer timely, when all tear-off tabs have been removed or when space is needed for more current items.

VII. Intellectual Freedom & Censorship

The Stratford Library Association supports intellectual freedom and endorses the American Library Association (ALA) Freedom to Read Statement, Freedom to View Statement, the Library Bill of Rights and all relevant interpretations. The Library will strive to include a wide spectrum of opinions and viewpoints in library-initiated displays, bulletin boards and exhibits, as well as offer displays, bulletin boards and exhibits that appeal to a range of ages, interests, and information needs.

Curation of displays will not be inhibited by the possibility that materials may inadvertently come into the possession of or be seen by minors. The Library recognizes that some materials may be controversial or offensive to an individual but maintains that individuals can apply their values only to themselves. The selection of materials for display is predicated on the patron's right of access to information and freedom from censorship. Library-initiated displays, bulletin boards and exhibits will not exclude topics, books, media, and other resources solely because they may be considered to be controversial.

VIII. Request for Review and Reconsideration

The Library welcomes expressions of opinion from the public about displays. Concerns or questions should first be addressed to the Department Head responsible for the service area where the display is located. If this does not resolve the issue, see the Library's *Request for Review and Reconsideration of Library Displays, Programs and Materials* policy for more information.

Only Request for Review and Reconsideration of Library Displays, Programs and Materials from current Stratford (Connecticut) residents will be subject to the process for response (Organization and Teacher Cardholder requests will not be considered).

All library materials (including displays) are evaluated and made accessible in accordance with the protections against discrimination set forth in <u>section 46a-64 of the Connecticut General Statutes</u>, including, but not limited to, discrimination on the basis of race, color, sex, gender identity, religion, national origin, sexual orientation, or disability.

IX. Appendices

In the interest of protecting the individual's right to have access to programs, and implementing this Policy, the Library in its discretion may utilize and rely upon the following documents/resources:

a. American Library Association Bill of Rights

The American Library Association affirms that all libraries are forums for information and ideas, and that the following basic policies should guide their services.

 Books and other library resources should be provided for the interest, information, and enlightenment of all people of the community the library serves. Materials should not be excluded because of the origin, background, or views of those contributing to their creation.

- II. Libraries should provide materials and information presenting all points of view on current and historical issues. Materials should not be proscribed or removed because of partisan or doctrinal disapproval.
- III. Libraries should challenge censorship in the fulfillment of their responsibility to provide information and enlightenment.
- IV. Libraries should cooperate with all persons and groups concerned with resisting abridgment of free expression and free access to ideas.
- V. A person's right to use a library should not be denied or abridged because of origin, age, background, or views.
- VI. Libraries which make exhibit spaces and meeting rooms available to the public they serve should make such facilities available on an equitable basis, regardless of the beliefs or affiliations of individuals or groups requesting their use.
- VII. All people, regardless of origin, age, background or views, possess a right to privacy and confidentiality in their library use. Libraries should advocate for, educate about and protect people's privacy, safeguarding all library use data, including personally identifiable information.

Adopted June 19, 1939, by the ALA Council; amended October 14, 1944; June 18, 1948; February 2, 1961; June 27, 1967; January 23, 1980; January 29, 2019; Inclusion of "age" reaffirmed January 23, 1996.

b. The American Library Association Freedom to Read Statement

The freedom to read is guaranteed by the Constitution. Those with faith in free people will stand firm on these constitutional guarantees of essential rights and will exercise the responsibilities that accompany these rights.

We therefore affirm these propositions:

- 1. It is in the public interest for publishers and librarians to make available the widest diversity of views and expressions, including those that are unorthodox, unpopular, or considered dangerous by the majority.
- 2. Publishers, librarians, and booksellers do not need to endorse every idea or presentation they make available. It would conflict with the public interest for them to establish their own political, moral, or aesthetic views as a standard for determining what should be published or circulated.
- 3. It is contrary to the public interest for publishers or librarians to bar access to writings on the basis of the personal history or political affiliations of the author.
- 4. There is no place in our society for efforts to coerce the taste of others, to confine adults to the reading matter deemed suitable for adolescents, or to inhibit the efforts of writers to achieve artistic expression.
- 5. It is not in the public interest to force a reader to accept the prejudgment of a label characterizing any expression or its author as subversive or dangerous.
- 6. It is the responsibility of publishers and librarians, as guardians of the people's freedom to read, to contest encroachments upon that freedom by individuals or groups seeking to impose their own standards or tastes upon the community at large; and by the government whenever it seeks to reduce or deny public access to public information.
- 7. It is the responsibility of publishers and librarians to give full meaning to the freedom to read by providing books that enrich the quality and diversity of thought and expression. By

the exercise of this affirmative responsibility, they can demonstrate that the answer to a "bad" book is a good one, the answer to a "bad" idea is a good one.

We state these propositions neither lightly nor as easy generalizations. We here stake out a lofty claim for the value of the written word. We do so because we believe that it is possessed of enormous variety and usefulness, worthy of cherishing and keeping free. We realize that the application of these propositions may mean the dissemination of ideas and manners of expression that are repugnant to many persons. We do not state these propositions in the comfortable belief that what people read is unimportant. We believe rather that what people read is deeply important; that ideas can be dangerous; but that the suppression of ideas is fatal to a democratic society. Freedom itself is a dangerous way of life, but it is ours.

This statement was originally issued in May of 1953 by the Westchester Conference of the American Library Association and the American Book Publishers Council, which in 1970 consolidated with the American Educational Publishers Institute to become the Association of American Publishers.

Adopted June 25, 1953, by the ALA Council and the AAP Freedom to Read Committee; amended January 28, 1972; January 16, 1991; July 12, 2000; June 30, 2004.

c. American Library Association Freedom to View Statement

The freedom to view, along with the freedom to speak, to hear, and to read, is protected by the First Amendment to the Constitution of the United States. In a free society, there is no place for censorship of any medium of expression. Therefore these principles are affirmed:

- 1. To provide the broadest access to film, video, and other audiovisual materials because they are a means for the communication of ideas. Liberty of circulation is essential to insure the constitutional guarantee of freedom of expression.
- 2. To protect the confidentiality of all individuals and institutions using film, video, and other audiovisual materials.
- 3. To provide film, video, and other audiovisual materials which represent a diversity of views and expression. Selection of a work does not constitute or imply agreement with or approval of the content.
- 4. To provide a diversity of viewpoints without the constraint of labeling or prejudging film, video, or other audiovisual materials on the basis of the moral, religious, or political beliefs of the producer or filmmaker or on the basis of controversial content.
- 5. To contest vigorously, by all lawful means, every encroachment upon the public's freedom to view.

This statement was originally drafted by the Freedom to View Committee of the American Film and Video Association (formerly the Educational Film Library Association) and was adopted by the AFVA Board of Directors in February 1979. This statement was updated and approved by the AFVA Board of Directors in 1989. Endorsed January 10, 1990, by the ALA Council

d. Request for Review and Reconsideration of Library Displays, Programs & Materials

I. Stratford Library Association Mission Statement

The mission of the Stratford Library is to empower and enrich our diverse community by providing access to innovative services, information and ideas.

II. Purpose

The Library welcomes expressions of opinion from the public about displays, programs and materials. This policy outlines the process for submitting a Request for Review and Reconsideration of Library Displays, Programs and Materials and the process for evaluation by the staff, Executive Director and Board of Trustees. All library materials (including programs and displays) are evaluated and made accessible in accordance with the protections against discrimination set forth in section 46a-64 of the Connecticut General Statutes, including, but not limited to, discrimination on the basis of race, color, sex, gender identity, religion, national origin, sexual orientation, or disability. The Library is prohibited by state statutes from removing, excluding or censoring any book on the sole basis that an individual finds such book offensive. A Stratford, Connecticut resident who wishes to formally request that a specific item, program or display be reconsidered must complete and submit a Request for Review and Reconsideration of Library Displays, Programs and Materials Form.

In accordance with Public Act 25-168 Sec. 322, 323 the Stratford Library Association abides by the following statutory requirements:

- No library material, display or program shall be removed, or programs be cancelled, because
 of the origin, background or viewpoints expressed in such material, display or program or
 because of the origin, background or viewpoints of the creator of such material, display or
 program.
- Library materials, displays and programs shall only be excluded for legitimate pedagogical
 purposes or for professionally accepted standards of collection maintenance practices as
 adopted in the collection development and maintenance policy or the display and program
 policy.
- The materials review and reconsideration process for library cardholders/town residents to challenge any library material, display or program shall neither favor nor disfavor any group based on protected characteristics.
- The individual completing a reconsideration form must include specific information about
 which portion or portions of such material they object to and provide an explanation of the
 reasons for such objection. The Request for Review and Reconsideration form must include
 the individual's full legal name, address and telephone number.
- Reconsideration requests are not confidential patron records under section 11-25 of the general statutes.
- Any library material being challenged will remain available in the library according to its catalog record and be available for a resident to reserve, check out or access until a final decision is made by the Executive Director.
- Any employee of the Stratford Library Association who, in good faith implements the policies
 described herein shall be immune from any liability, civil or criminal that might otherwise be
 incurred or imposed and shall have the same immunity with respect to any judicial
 proceeding that results from such implementation.

III. Process

The Executive Director, along with appropriate staff, will review the Request for Review and Reconsideration of Library Displays, Programs or Materials form and evaluate the request using the standards set forth in the Display Policy, Program Policy or Collection Development & Maintenance Policy. The Executive Director will provide a written response no later than 60 (sixty) days from the date of receiving such request.

Appeal of the Executive Director's decision: This policy permits the individual who submitted the Request for Reconsideration form to appeal, in writing, the Executive Director's decision to the Library Board of Trustees or other governing body for the Library. The final authority regarding the removal or retention of library materials ultimately resides with the Library Board of Trustees.

The Library Board, after evaluating the challenged material under the Collection Development & Maintenance Policy, Display Policy, or Program Policy shall:

- a) consult with (i) the Executive Director, (ii) the State Librarian, or the State Librarian's designee, (iii) a representative of the cooperating library service unit, as defined in section 11-9e of the general statutes, (iv) the president of the Connecticut Library Association, or the president's designee, and (v) the president of the Association of Connecticut Library Boards, or the president's designee,
- b) deliberate on such request for review and reconsideration,
- c) provide a written statement of the reasons for the reconsideration or refusal to reconsider the library material, and
- d) provide any final decision that is contrary to the decision of the Executive Director.

In the event that a single resource, program or display is challenged multiple times, the Executive Director is permitted to consolidate any requests for reconsideration of the same challenged library material (including programs and displays). A resource that has previously been reconsidered by request shall be exempt from additional requests for reconsideration for 36 months following a Library Board of Trustees decision to retain. The Executive Director shall summarize the previous decision in response to any new request for review and reconsideration during that 36 month time period.

Concerns or questions should first be addressed to the Library Department Head responsible. If not satisfied, the patron may utilize the Request for Review and Reconsideration of Library Displays, Programs & Materials process. Formal requests are welcome from current Stratford (Connecticut) residents only (Organization and Teacher Cardholder requests will not be considered).

The process for a formal Reconsideration of Library Displays, Programs & Materials is as follows:

- 1. The patron will meet with the Department Head responsible for the service area hosting the display, program or material. Based on the area of concern, the Department Head will provide the patron with the Library's Display Policy or Program Policy or Collection Development Policy. The patron will be asked to read the policy prior to submitting a *Reconsideration of Library Displays, Programs & Materials* form.
- 2. The patron will then be given a *Reconsideration of Library Displays, Programs & Materials* form to complete, detailing their objections. This form can be obtained from any service

- desk in the Library. A completed, hard copy of the *Reconsideration of Library Displays, Programs & Materials* form is then to be submitted to the Executive Director, Stratford Library, 2203 Main Street, Stratford, CT 06615.
- 3. The Executive Director, or their designee, with a committee of at least three Stratford Library staff members, at least one who holds an MLS/MLIS Degree, will evaluate the submitted *Reconsideration of Library Displays, Programs & Materials* form and determine the alignment of the objection with the Library's policies.
- 4. Within 60 (sixty) business days of receipt of the *Reconsideration of Library Displays,*Programs & Materials form, the Executive Director, or their designee, will respond to the concern by sending a letter or email, outlining the results of the evaluation, to the patron.
- 5. If the patron is not satisfied with the decision, a written appeal may be submitted to the Library Board of Trustees within 15 (fifteen) business days of the issuance of the Executive Director's decision. Appeal of the Executive Director's decision: This policy permits the individual who submitted the Request for Reconsideration form to appeal, in writing, the Executive Director's decision to the Library Board of Trustees or other governing body for the Library. The final authority regarding the removal or retention of library materials ultimately resides with the Library Board of Trustees.
- 6. If the Board of Trustees plans to address the appeal at their Board Meeting, the individual will be notified of when and where the meeting will be held.
- 7. The Board of Trustees reserves the right to limit the length of public comments at this meeting (and the length of the portion of the meeting dedicated to the appeal); the Board will not restrict the viewpoints presented but will require that all speakers offering testimony/comment on the appeal observe appropriate decorum at the meeting and restrict their comments to the appeal.
- 8. The decision of the Board of Trustees is final and will not be subject to any further appeal or Request for Review and Reconsideration for 36 months. In the event that a single resource, program or display is challenged multiple times, the Executive Director is permitted to consolidate any requests for reconsideration of the same challenged library material (including programs and displays). A resource that has previously been reconsidered by request shall be exempt from additional requests for reconsideration for 36 months following a Library Board of Trustees decision to retain. The Executive Director shall summarize the previous decision in response to any new request for review and reconsideration during that 36 month time period.

Request for Review and Reconsideration of Library Displays, Programs & Materials Policy Approved by the Board of the Stratford Library Association 11/20/2025

Stratford Library Association

Request for Review and Reconsideration of Library Displays, Programs & Materials

Please include your full name, address, and telephone number on this form or it will not be accepted. Only requests from current Stratford (Connecticut) residents will be considered (Organization & Teacher Cardholder requests will not be considered).

Address:			
City:	State:	Zip Code:	
Phone:	Libra	ary Card#: 24003	
Email:			
Do you represent yourself?			
Do you represent an Organ	ization? Y or N	N	
Provide the name of the Or	ganization:		
Resource on which you are Book Display News Movie Magazine Other	_ Music spaper _ Artwork _ Library Program		
Titlo.			

For the following questions, answer in the space provided or on additional pages as needed. Please be specific.

- 1. Specify which portion or portions of the material is objected to and explain the reason for your objection (Use additional pages, if necessary.).
- 2. What brought this resource to your attention?

3.	Have you read or viewed the material in its entirety? Y or N. If the answer is "no", what, if any part(s) did you read or view?
4.	Explain your concerns about this material. Please be specific.
5.	For what age group should this material be recommended? AdultsTeensChildrenAll Ages
6.	Did you share your concerns with Stratford Library staff? What was their response?
7.	What, in your opinion, were the positive aspects of this resource?
8.	Are there resources you can suggest which provide additional information and/or other viewpoints on this topic?
9.	Explain how your recommended resource(s) would comply with the Library's Display Policy, Program Policy or Collection Development and Maintenance Policy.
10.	Why do you feel your opinion about this resource should prevent other members of the Stratford, Connecticut community, who may not share your concerns, from accessing this resource?
11.	What would you like the Stratford Library Association to do about this resource?
Gei	consideration requests are not confidential patron records under section 11-25 of the CT neral Statutes. Please return this completed form to the Executive Director of the Stratford rary Association, 2203 Main Street, Stratford, CT 06615.

Display Policy Approved by the Board of the Stratford Library Association 11/20/2025